

LIST OF FIGURES

| Chapter 1 | Watershed Description | Volume and Page |
|------------------|--|------------------------|
| Figure 1-1 | Context..... | Volume II page 1 |
| Figure 1-2 | Base Map..... | Volume II page 2 |
| Figure 1-3a | Study Areas..... | Volume II page 3 |
| Figure 1-3b | Major Watersheds and Subwatersheds..... | Volume II page 4 |
| Figure 1-4 | General Description..... | Volume II page 5 |
| Figure 1-5a | Soils (Overview)..... | Volume II page 6 |
| Figure 1-5b | Soils (Detailed)..... | Volume II page 7 |
| Figures 1-6 | MNDM Bedrock Geology..... | Volume II page 8 |
| Figure 1-7 | Surficial Geology..... | Volume II page 9 |
| Figure 1-8 | Geological Time Scale and Geological Events in the CRCA..... | Volume I page 8 |
| Figure 1-9 | Schematic Geological Cross-section of the CRCA..... | Volume I page 9 |
| Figure 1-10a | Champlain Sea from Chapman and Putnam (1984)..... | Volume I page 13 |
| Figure 1-10b | Lake Iroquois from Chapman and Putnam (1984)..... | Volume I page 13 |
| Figure 1-11 | Topography..... | Volume II page 10 |
| Figure 1-12 | Physiography..... | Volume II page 11 |
| Figure 1-13 | Overburden Thickness..... | Volume II page 12 |
| Figure 1-14 | Land Use..... | Volume II page 13 |
| Figure 1-15 | Soil Type by Land Cover..... | Volume II page 14 |
| Figure 1-16a | Cataraqui Study Area..... | Volume II page 15 |
| Figure 1-16b | Cataraqui System Schematic..... | Volume I page 31 |
| Figure 1-16c | Historical Cataraqui River and Gananoque River Watersheds..... | Volume I page 32 |
| Figure 1-16 d | Rideau Canal Profile..... | Volume I page 33 |
| Figure 1-16e | CRCA Lakes Profiles..... | Volume I page 34 |
| Figure 1-17a | Gananoque Study Area..... | Volume II page 16 |
| Figure 1-17b: | Gananoque System Schematic..... | Volume I page 36 |
| Figure 1-18 | Lake Ontario Study Area..... | Volume II page 17 |
| Figure 1-19 | St. Lawrence River Study Area..... | Volume II page 18 |
| Figure 1-20 | Tri-Islands Study Area..... | Volume II page 19 |
| Figure 1-21 | Stream Gauge Locations..... | Volume II page 20 |
| Figure 1-22 | Water Control Structure Locations..... | Volume II page 21 |
| Figure 1-23 | Provincial Groundwater Monitoring Network Stations..... | Volume II page 22 |

| | | |
|--------------|---|-------------------|
| Figure 1-24a | Bedrock Streambed Site, Little Creek, August 2006..... | Volume I page 48 |
| Figure 1-24b | Stream Site, Little Creek August 8, 2006 and August 23, 2006..... | Volume I page 48 |
| Figure 1-25 | Waterbody Temperature and Associated Fish Habitat..... | Volume II page 23 |
| Figure 1-26a | CSPA Lake Depth and Surface Elevation | Volume I page 52 |
| Figure 1-26b | CSPA Lake Depth and Surface Elevation..... | Volume I page 53 |
| Figure 1-27a | Annual Precipitation from Hydrologic Atlas of Canada (1978)..... | Volume I page 55 |
| Figure 1-27b | Annual Precipitation from MNR (1984)..... | Volume I page 55 |
| Figure 1-27c | Annual Precipitation from Moin & Shaw (1985)..... | Volume I page 56 |
| Figure 1-28 | Environment Canada Climate Monitoring Stations..... | Volume II page 24 |
| Figure 1-29 | Wetlands..... | Volume II page 25 |
| Figure 1-30 | Woodlands..... | Volume II page 26 |
| Figure 1-31 | Aquatic Macroinvertebrates..... | Volume II page 27 |
| Figure 1-32a | 2001 Population - Former Municipalities..... | Volume II page 28 |
| Figure 1-32b | Population Change, 1991-2001..... | Volume II page 29 |
| Figure 1-32c | Population Density by Study Area..... | Volume II page 30 |
| Figure 1-32d | Projected Population Growth Rate..... | Volume II page 31 |
| Figure 1-33a | Existing Land Use..... | Volume II page 32 |
| Figure 1-33b | Existing Land Use Practices..... | Volume II page 33 |
| Figure 1-33c | Existing Land Use by Study Area | Volume II page 34 |
| Figure 1-33d | Existing Lake Country Land Use by Study Area..... | Volume II page 35 |
| Figure 1-34 | Active and Closed Landfills..... | Volume II page 36 |
| Figure 1-35 | Active and Closed Pits and Quarries..... | Volume II page 37 |
| Figure 1-36 | Major Transportation Network..... | Volume II page 38 |
| Figure 1-37 | Public Sector Wastewater Treatment Facilities and Serviced Areas..... | Volume II page 39 |
| Figure 1-38 | Agriculture..... | Volume II page 40 |
| Figure 1-39 | Protected Areas..... | Volume II page 41 |
| Figure 1-40a | Major Water Use Locations by User Type September 2005..... | Volume II page 42 |
| Figure 1-40b | Major Water Use Locations Active and Expired September 2005..... | Volume II page 43 |

| Chapter 2 | Water Quality | Volume and Page |
|------------------|---|------------------------|
| Figure 2-1 | Provincial Water Quality Monitoring Network Stations..... | Volume II page 44 |
| Figure 2-2 | Schematic diagram of a box and whisker plot..... | Volume I page 104 |
| Figure 2-3a | Percent Short-term Chloride Exposure Exceedences..... | Volume II page 45 |
| Figure 2-3b | Percent Long-term Chloride Exposure Exceedences..... | Volume II page 46 |
| Figure 2-4 | Percent Total Phosphorous Exceedences..... | Volume II page 47 |
| Figure 2-5 | Lake Trophic Status..... | Volume II page 48 |
| Figure 2-6 | In-Land Water Quality Sampling Locations..... | Volume II page 49 |
| Figure 2-7a | In-Land Nutrient Exceedences – Spring..... | Volume II page 50 |
| Figure 2-7b | In-Land Nutrient Exceedences – Summer..... | Volume II page 51 |
| Figure 2-7c | In-Land Nutrient Exceedences – Fall..... | Volume II page 52 |
| Figure 2-8a | In-land pH Exceedences – Summer..... | Volume II page 53 |
| Figure 2-8b | In-land pH Exceedences – Fall..... | Volume II page 54 |
| Figures 2-9a | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – August 2003..... | Volume II page 55 |
| Figure 2-9b | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – May 2004..... | Volume II page 56 |
| Figure 2-9c | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – August 2004..... | Volume II page 57 |
| Figure 2-9d | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – October 2004..... | Volume II page 58 |
| Figure 2-9e | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – June/July 2005.... | Volume II page 59 |
| Figure 2-9f | Aquatic Benthic Macoinvertebrate Classifications – May 2007..... | Volume II page 60 |
| Figure 2-10 | Nitrate Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 61 |
| Figure 2-11 | Nitrate Concentrations in PGMN Wells | Volume I page 130 |
| Figure 2-12 | Sodium Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 62 |
| Figure 2-13 | Sodium Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 131 |
| Figure 2-14 | Iron Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 63 |
| Figure 2-15 | Iron Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 132 |
| Figure 2-16 | Manganese Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 64 |
| Figure 2-17 | Manganese Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 133 |
| Figure 2-18 | Chloride Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 65 |
| Figure 2-19 | Chloride Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 135 |
| Figure 2-20 | Hardness Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 66 |
| Figure 2-21 | Hardness (as CaCO ₃) Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 136 |
| Figure 2-22 | Magnesium Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 137 |
| Figure 2-23 | Fluoride Concentrations in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 67 |
| Figure 2-24 | Fluoride Concentrations in PGMN Wells..... | Volume I page 138 |

| | | |
|-------------|--|-------------------|
| Figure 2-25 | A.L. Dafoe Taste and Odour Bacteria..... | Volume I page 145 |
| Figure 2-26 | Kingston Central Intake (Utilities Kingston, 1968)..... | Volume I page 151 |
| Figure 2-27 | Geometric Mean of <i>E. coli</i> Counts at PWQMN Stations..... | Volume II page 68 |
| Figure 2-28 | Bacterial Beach Counts Exceeding the Recreational PWQO..... | Volume II page 69 |
| Figure 2-29 | <i>E. coli</i> in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 70 |
| Figure 2-30 | Total Coliform in Groundwater..... | Volume II page 71 |

| | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Chapter 3 | Water Quantity | Volume and Page |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|

| | | |
|-------------|--|-------------------|
| Figure 3-1 | Water Withdrawal Source in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area..... | Volume I page 167 |
| Figure 3-2 | Water Use in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area..... | Volume I page 169 |
| Figure 3-3 | Lake Ontario Water Use in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area..... | Volume I page 169 |
| Figure 3-4 | St. Lawrence River Water Use in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area.. | Volume I page 170 |
| Figure 3-5 | Inland Surface Water Use in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area..... | Volume I page 170 |
| Figure 3-6 | Inland Groundwater Use in the Cataraqui Source Protection Area..... | Volume I page 171 |
| Figure 3-7 | Well Locations..... | Volume II page 72 |
| Figure 3-8a | Domestic Water Wells..... | Volume II page 73 |
| Figure 3-8b | Other Water Wells..... | Volume II page 74 |
| Figure 3-9 | Public Water Supplies..... | Volume II page 75 |
| Figure 3-10 | Industrial Withdrawals..... | Volume II page 76 |
| Figure 3-11 | Commercial Withdrawals..... | Volume II page 77 |
| Figure 3-12 | Agricultural Water Supplies..... | Volume II page 78 |

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Chapter 4 | Vulnerable Areas | Volume and Page |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|

| | | |
|------------|---|-------------------|
| Figure 4-1 | Municipal Residential Intakes and Water Wells..... | Volume II page 79 |
| Figure 4-2 | Village of Sydenham Municipal Residential Intake..... | Volume II page 80 |
| Figure 4-3 | Village of Lansdowne Municipal Residential Water Wells..... | Volume II page 81 |
| Figure 4-4 | Aquifer Vulnerability – AVI/DRASTIC..... | Volume II page 82 |
| Figure 4-5 | Aquifer Vulnerability – AVI/GwISI..... | Volume II page 83 |
| Figure 4-6 | Recharge Potential..... | Volume II page 84 |
| Figure 4-7 | Well Density..... | Volume II page 85 |
| Figure 4-8 | Drinking Water Wells Serving Facilities..... | Volume II page 86 |

| | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Chapter 5 | Threats and Issues | Volume and Page |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Figure 5-1 | Potential Threats | Volume II page 87 |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|

LIST OF APPENDICES (VOLUME II)

Chapter 1 – Watershed Description

- Appendix A List of Stakeholders
- Appendix B Land Cover Soil Type Comparison
- Appendix D Population Information
- Appendix E Data and Knowledge Gaps for Watershed Description

Chapter 2 – Water Quality

- Appendix F Provincial Water Quality Monitoring Station Data
- Appendix G Provincial Water Quality Monitoring Station Statistical Analysis Summary
- Appendix H Provincial Water Quality Monitoring Network Trend Analysis Results
- Appendix I Lake Partner Program
- Appendix J In-land Water Quality Sampling Results and Observations
- Appendix K Aquatic Benthic Macro Invertebrate Results
- Appendix L Sport Fish Contamination Data Record Summary
- Appendix M Subdivision Hydrogeochemical Data
- Appendix N Provincial Groundwater Monitoring Network Quality Data
- Appendix O Western Cataraqui Region Water Quality Sampling Results
- Appendix P United Counties of Leeds and Grenville Groundwater Management Study
- Appendix Q Major Cations and Anions per Bedrock Aquifer
- Appendix R DWIS Data Summary
- Appendix S Municipally Supplied Drinking Water Information
- Appendix T Health Unit Beach Count Data

Chapter 3 – Water Quantity

(none)

Chapter 4 – Vulnerable Areas

(none)

Chapter 5 – Threats and Issues

- Appendix U Threats and Issues Evaluation Data List
- Appendix V Glossary
- Appendix W Acronym Definitions

Report Organization

This report is divided into two parts:

- Volume I: report text and all tables and figures that are not maps or part of an appendix
- Volume II: map figures and the appendices (including a glossary and acronym definitions).

Both volumes are split into the five chapters and the Volume II maps are in order as referenced in the report text (Volume I).

Words that are italicized in Volume I are defined in the glossary. The first occurrence of an acronym in any particular section is first written in full followed by the acronym in brackets; all other references in that specific section use only the acronym.